

Timeline debugger for the Qiskit transpiler

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Progress

Developed two working prototypes for the transpiler timeline debugger

Enables users to see how and what changes are happening while transpiling a single quantum circuit

- Incorporates circuit images in debugger as circuit goes through the transpilation process
- Allows user to analyse **visual diffs** of back to back transpilation passes
- Parses **Logs** emitted by each transpiler pass to see a greater level of detail during execution
- Highlights changes in circuit stats and property set for each pass

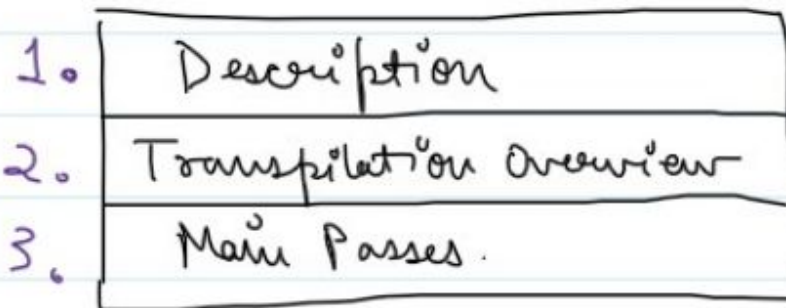
Currently working on making the debugger efficient in terms of memory and CPU utilization

Finalised Design

– Our final debugger consolidates both prototypes into one. It is being developed as a [jupyter widget](#) and consists of three main components :

- **Description** of the circuit, backend and transpiler arguments provided during transpilation
- **Transpilation Overview** for the final circuit which provides a quick summary of the complete process
- **Main Passes** of the transpiler, where each component contains a description of circuit state (depth < 100), properties, logs of pass and documentation.

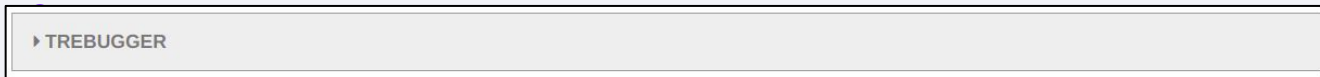
→ **TREBUGGER**



Color Scheme of project is inspired by that of Qiskit

1. Description Panel

- Collapsed View



- Expanded View



- The description panel is developed for a quick glance at the circuit transpilation options

- It serves as a point for the user to see what are the parameters involved in transpilation of their circuit

2. Transpilation Overview

- Panel View

Transpilation Overview

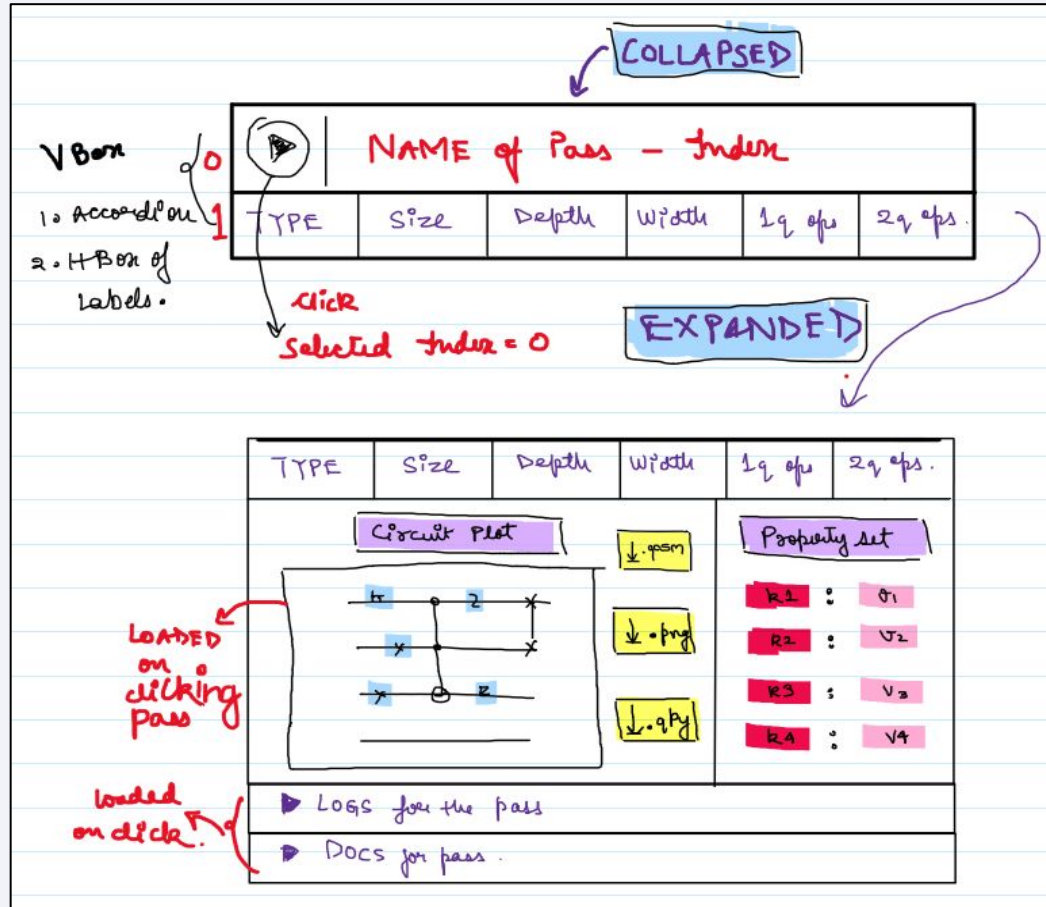
Transformation Passes	Analysis Passes
9	4
Initial depth	Initial Op Count
6	15
Final depth	Final Op Count
81	100

- This panel allows users to see a brief summary of the transpilation process

- Depth and Op count are the two main parameters chosen for overview panel

- Subsequent Transformation and Analysis passes are color coded in the debugger according to the **color scheme** presented

3. Main Passes - Work in Progress



- Each component of main pass panel contains information about each transpiler pass

- We aim to provide two levels of debugging - basic and advanced

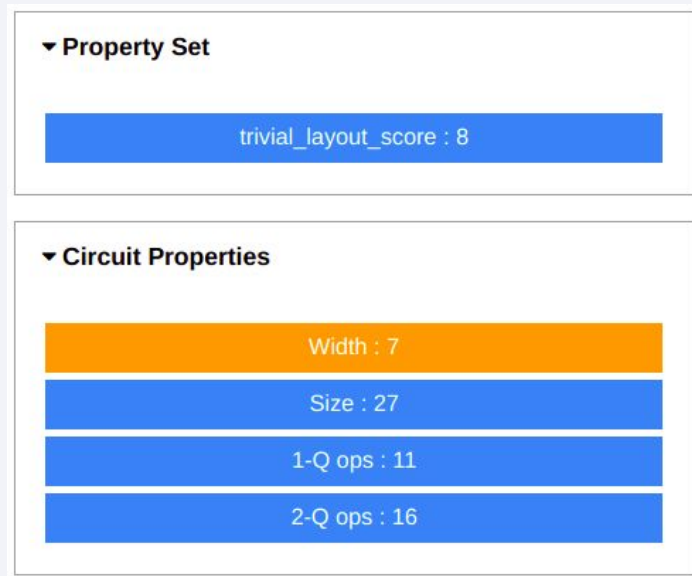
- For the basic debugger, pass component would only contain the name of the pass and necessary properties

- The advanced debugger would contain four sub components highlighting changes being made

Circuit Properties

- There exist two collapsible headings in which highlight the **property set** and the **circuit properties** after each pass
- The changes in properties are highlighted in the code by changing the color of the property value which has been changed or added to the set
- Properties having very large values are truncated to the basic information like commutation set
- This allows users to find which passes are responsible for major changes in the circuits and their property sets

Concept



The screenshot displays two collapsible sections in a Qiskit interface. The first section, titled 'Property Set', contains a single blue bar with the text 'trivial_layout_score : 8'. The second section, titled 'Circuit Properties', contains four bars: an orange bar for 'Width : 7', a blue bar for 'Size : 27', a blue bar for '1-Q ops : 11', and a blue bar for '2-Q ops : 16'.

Circuit State

- Qiskit visualization provides the `draw('mpl')` method for circuit visualization but can not **visually differentiate** between two circuits using it

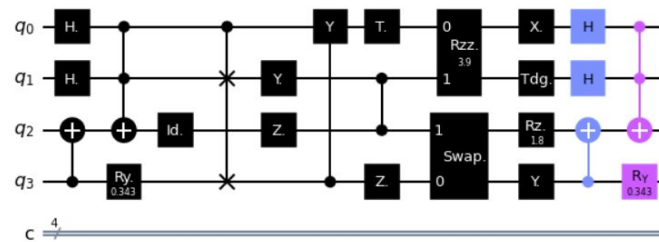
- Our debugger uses the DAG representation of circuit and finds the **Longest Common Subsequence** between two successive DAGs

- This enables us to define **visual diffs** for two circuits of consecutive passes and thus helps to analyse what changed in our circuit and how

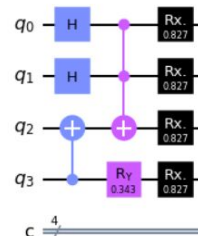
- Users also have the opportunity to download the state and further inspect the circuit diff

Concept

DIFF for circuit 1:



DIFF for circuit 2:



Transpiler Pass Docs

- To let users know the motif of each pass, the documentation block is provided as a collapsible header
- Seeing the documentation block allows a user to **understand the goal** of a particular transpiler pass
- Each doc string is formatted accordingly to highlight the explanation, arguments and return values of each pass, if any

Concept

ConsolidateBlocks

Replace each block of consecutive gates by a single Unitary node.

Pass to consolidate sequences of uninterrupted gates acting on the same qubits into a Unitary node, to be resynthesized later, to a potentially more optimal subcircuit.

Notes:

This pass assumes that the 'blocks_list' property that it reads is given such that blocks are in topological order. The blocks are collected by a previous pass, such as 'Collect2qBlocks'.

ConsolidateBlocks.run(dag)

Run the ConsolidateBlocks pass on `dag`.

Iterate over each block and replace it with an equivalent Unitary on the same wires.

Please follow the updates of our project at :

<https://github.com/kdk/qiskit-timeline-debugger>

Thank you!